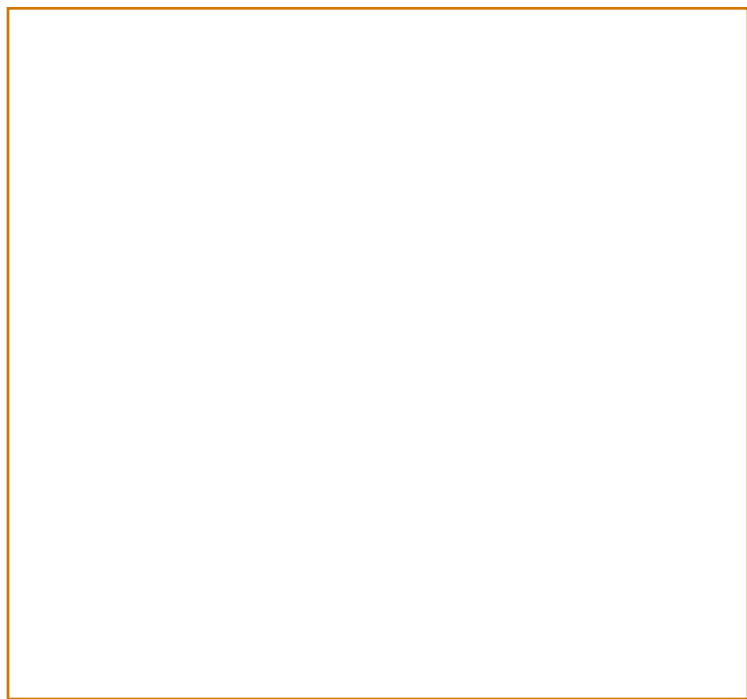




Naked FURNITURE



Merchandise Card