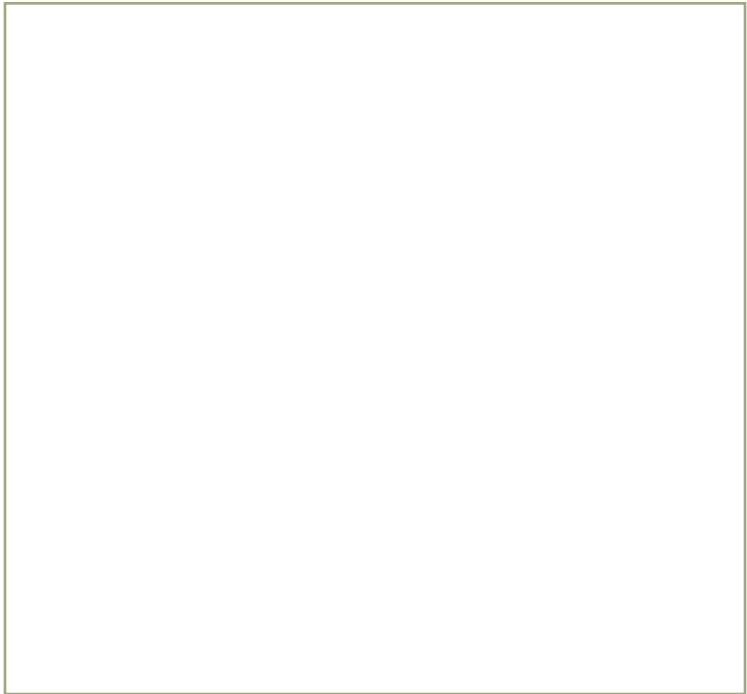




Naked FURNITURE



Product Information